

ST JOSEPH'S COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS) VISAKHAPATNAM  
V SEMESTER COMMERCE TIME: 6 HRS/WEEK  
COM 5101(4) COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY MAX MARK:100  
w.e.f.2015 – 2018("15AC") SYLLABUS

OBJECTIVES: To acquire knowledge about natural resources, their utilization and protection, challenges and opportunities from a commercial point of view.

To understand the impact of the resources on the Indian economy and measures to be implemented.

UNIT – I: India - an introduction, location and size, political units, India's neighbors  
Environmental pollution - Global Warming - Measures to be taken to protect the Earth.

UNIT – II: India – Agriculture and Forestry:: Land Use - Soils - Major crops – Food and Non-food Crops – Importance of Agriculture – Problems in Agriculture – Agriculture Development. Forests – Status of Forests in Andhra Pradesh – Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980 – Compensatory Afforestation Fund (CAF) Bill, 2015 - Forest Rights Act, 2006 and its Relevance – Need for protection of Forestry.

UNIT – III: India – Minerals and Mining: Minerals – Renewable and non Renewable – Use of Minerals – Mines – Coal, Barites, etc. – status in Andhra Pradesh.

UNIT – IV: India – Water Resources – Rivers: Water resources - Rationality and equitable use of water – Protection measures - Rivers - Perennial and peninsular Rivers - Interlinking of Rivers - Experience of India and Andhra Pradesh.

UNIT – V: India - foreign trade - role and importance, challenges facing Indian exports, foreign trade policy, balance of trade and balance of payment, current account deficit.

#### REFERENCES:

1. Shabiar Ahmad; Quazi ,Natural Resource Consumption and Environment Management, APH Publishing Corporation.
2. Tarachand, Economic and Commercial Geography of India, Vikas Publishing House.
3. Dr. S. Sankaran, Commercial Geography, Margam Publications, Chennai.
4. C. B. Memoria, Commercial Geography, Lal Agarwal & Co.
5. C. B. Memoria, Economic and Commercial Geography, Lal Agarwal & Co.
6. Vinod N. Patel, Commercial Geography, Oxford Book Company

\*\* \*\* \*